# MOSQUITO ALERT FOR SOUTH EASTERN AUSTRALIA

THE BIG WET BRINGS ON MOSQUITOES – PEST MANAGERS CAN HELP REDUCE THE INCIDENCE OF ROSS RIVER AND BARMAH FOREST VIRUSES

South-east Queensland and northern NSW had more than double the average number of cases of Ross River Virus in 2015.

Now south-eastern Australia has had massive rains over winter and, as the temperatures rise, the insects are out and about – including mosquitoes capable of transmitting viruses.

Geelong and seven central Victorian Councils have started treating mosquito breeding sites a month earlier than normal. Most commonly, Councils are limited to treatments to control larvae using Vectobac (a bacterial insecticide) or methoprene (an insect growth regulator). These products have minimal impact on other animals in the environment into which they are applied.

With few exceptions, Council treatments are limited to government land. Exceptions may include emergencies and private land in wetland areas.

When asked about treating mosquitoes, many pest controllers have previously told potential customers that mosquito management is a Council responsibility. This is not correct. Private property and government buildings such as hospitals, schools and offices are generally not able to be treated by Councils. The pest management industry has been missing out on providing many customers with services to manage mosquito and midge that can provide great relief. Effective mosquito management may also protect your customers from the debilitating Ross River and Barmah Forest viruses.

The first target of any mosquito program should be treatment of breeding sites. Where this is not possible treatment should be aimed at where mosquitoes harbour – cool, shaded areas.

Just over ten years ago Garrards participated in trial work to determine the best method of treating adult mosquitoes and midge around homes and in parks. The information gained from that work has been provided to the industry through training by the Mosquito Control Association of Australia training courses, various Garrards Pest Review articles and Roadshow presentations.

Recognising the need to provide more information for pest managers to treat mosquito and midge, Garrards started compiling a Vector Control Catalogue in early 2015. The catalogue became available in early 2016. The Garrards Roadshow topic for 2016 was chosen to be based on mosquitoes in support of the Catalogue. All of this pre-dated the press interest in Zika virus impact in Brazil. The Roadshow presentation was written up in the most recent Garrards Pest Review.

Garrards information to the industry has been strongly supported by many state public health authorities, some with a big 'thank you' for highlighting the role of the pest manager in mosquito management to the industry.



# EXPECTATION OF CURRENT SOUTH-EAST AUSTRALIA SITUATION

Mosquitoes are more than annoying, they have the potential of spreading diseases. The last big wet season in south-eastern Australia was in 2010.

In 2010-2011 there was a massive increase in Ross River Virus and Barmah Forest Virus cases notified.

	<u>2010</u>	2011	<u> 2000-2015*</u>	
Victoria				
Ross River	423	1307	15-352	
Barmah Forest	77	188	8-72	
South Australia				
Ross River	451	980	33-417	
Barmah Forest	58	129	1-75	
*excluding 2010-2011				
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The Victorian monthly notifications for Ross River Virus (RRV) and Barmah Forest Virus (BFV) from 2010-2011 are listed below.

RRV	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
2010	49	52	68	94	2	16	15	9	12	14	17	37	423
2011	100	500	394	136	36	19	17	16	15	14	15	15	1,307
BFV	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
2010	7	1	8	4	0	0	2	2	0	2	1	46	77
2011	58	33	44	15	16	6	7	2	3	1	2	1	188

The current expectation – in the six months from November 2016 to May 2017 there will be a massive increase in cases of Ross River Virus and Barmah Forest Virus in south-eastern Australia.

(It takes up to a month from bite to notification on the web site.)

What can you do? Read the information in the Garrards Vector Control Catalogue and the Garrards Pest Review articles available on the web site.

- Check out the information at garrards.com.au at the link provided below.
   Request a Garrards Vector Control Catalogue from your local Garrards branch.
- Inform your customers: at the job or by email give them information and recommend they take precautions to reduce the risk of being bitten by mosquitoes.

https://www.betterhealth.vic.gov.au/health/conditionsandtreatments/ross-river-virus-disease

https://www2.health.vic.gov.au/public-health/infectious-diseases/disease-information-advice/barmah-forest-virus

- Offer to treat any stagnant water on their premises. Recommend they inspect water features, saucers under pots and other standing water for mozzie wrigglers.
- Tell them you can treat where mosquitoes harbour it will give up to six weeks reduction of mosquitoes on the property – and it will work better if their neighbours do it also.

**NOTE:** This work MUST be done properly to be effective. Ensure you have the required equipment and use the right products. Please carefully read the information provided on the Garrards web site.

Pest Managers that have effectively controlled mosquitoes in harbourages have reported that customers want them back next year for the mozzie control – and to do the other pests while they are there.

They also encouraged their friends to get the mosquito treatment at their places. Mosquito work done well this year will bring you, and your customers, great rewards

# **FURTHER RESOURCES**

Title: The World's Most Dangerous Animal

First Presented: Roadshows 2016 Re-published: October 2016

Where: Garrards Website, Pest Review, and

TechHUB Brochure

Title: Mosquitoes and Midges

First Presented: Pest Review 2009 Re-published: October 2016

Where: Garrards Website, Pest Review, and

TechHUB Brochure

# Web Information Links:

<u>Betterhealth Channel</u> Victorian State Government Website http://betterhealth.vic.gov.au

# Health.VIC

Victoria's Hub For Health Services & Business Victorian State Government Website http://health.vic.gov.au

Garrards TechHUB
Garrards Pest Industry Website
http://www.garrards.com.au

# PRODUCTS THAT ASSIST WITH CONTROLLING MOSQUITOES

Aqua K-Othrine Biflex Aquamax Biopren Mosquito Larvicide iGeba ULV/Fogging Machines Vectobac

Garrards Vector Control Catalogue

Mosquito Biology
Control Products
Fogging Information
ULV/Misting/Spraying Equipment
Surveilance & Monitoring

Arboviruses and more

# PUBLICATIONS

Keep your information up-to-date with Garrards to receive important updates, events, magazine and



#### QUEENSLAND

Brisbane 32 Kenworth Pl, Brendale 4500 (07) 3881 1693

Gold Coast Unit 4, 1 Ken Russell Crt, Bundall 4217 (07) 5574 3255

Townsville 38 Carmel St, Garbutt 4810 (07) 4779 8004

Rockhampton Callaghan Park Racecourse, North Rockhampton, 4701 (07) 4921 2377

# **NEW SOUTH WALES**

Sydney Unit 2, 7 St James PI, Seven Hills 2147 (02) 9674 2188

Menangle Menangle Park Paceway Menangle Park, NSW 2563 (02) 4633 9189

Newcastle Newcastle International Paceway Jackson St, Broadmedow 2292 (02) 4952 8863

# **VICTORIA**

Melbourne 17 Concorde Dr, Keilor Park 3042 (03) 9331 6964

# **SOUTH AUSTRALIA**

Adelaide 19 Stirling St, Thebarton 5031 (08) 8352 2600

# **WESTERN AUSTRALIA**

Perth 27 Guthrie St, Osborne Park 6017 (08) 9445 7100

# NORTHERN TERRITORY

Darwin Unit 2, 17 Benison Rd, Winnellie 0821 (08) 8947 2856

# **NEW ZEALAND**

Auckland Unit 4 27b Cain Rd, Penrose (09) 526 5232

Christchurch C/-Addington Raceway, Addington (03) 338 2315



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